Air Compressors

Oil vs. Oilless Compres	sors		
When p <mark>urchasing</mark> a	, one quickly disc	covers that not	all
compre <mark>ssors need</mark> oil. So	ome are sealed units	that	need oil,
which ma <mark>kes them th</mark> e cl	neaper of the two. Bu	ıt these units a	are
shorter-lived and	_ than their counter	parts. When us	sing an
oiled compres <mark>sor, alway</mark> s	make sure to maint	ain clean, full	oil in the
unit.			
Gas vs. Electric Compr	essors		
When in a shop environm	ent, an electric com	pressor is mos	t often
used due to its :	startup, relative quie	etness, and $__$	But
when mounted on a skid	or truck, generally ga	asoline driven	
compressors are employe		• / -	
make sure to keep gasoli			
maintain, full o	il and gas in the eng	ine, and never	use them
Some electric n	notors can be lubrica	ated, and if so,	put a few
drops of oil ine	ach use.		

Air Compressors

Sound			
All compressors, whether ga	as or electric	, oiled or oilles	s, make a
considerable amount of	Pneun	natic tools are	also notorious
loud. Earshould a	lways be	when ru	nning any
compressor or pneumatic to	ol.		
Moisture			
Humidity in the air, when pu	<mark>um</mark> ped into t	<mark>he compr</mark> essor	's tank,
condenses at the	This can rus	<mark>t the in</mark> side of	the tank,
the metal. If water	is allowed t	<mark>o sit</mark> at the bot	ttom of tanks
for long enough, they can _	viole	<mark>ntl</mark> y when pres	surized.
the compressor at	the end of ea	ach t	o remove this
water. A water is re	eco <mark>mmend</mark> ec	d to keep wate	r vapor out of
the air hoses. Due to its	nature	, water in com	pressed air

lines can _____ pneumatic tools and motors.



Air Compressors

Air Hoses
Air hoses are usually made of or plastic. When an air hose
, it can whip around, damaging equipment and
workers. Because of this,, cracked, worn, or leaking air hoses
should not be used. A hose guard valve can also be, which
shuts off airflow when the hose breaks. Hoses should be rolled up to
prevent, and vehicles should not drive over them. Clamps, tape,
and other leak fixes should not be employed either.
Pneumatic Tools
Pneumatic tools generate more than similarly sized
tools, so be sure to have a good grip on drills and sanders to
them from arms. Also, pneumatic tools generally have
RPMs than electric tools, so keep that in mind when using wire wheels,
abrasive discs, or other that have fly apart risks. Always make
sure that the bit or wheel has the same or rated RPMs as the
tool. Pneumatic tools are also very loud, so be sure the muffler packing is
in place and in good, and hearing is used. Never use
air over 30 psi for cleaning skin or clothes and never
compressed air in a person's eyes, mouth, nose, etc.
Southwest

Air Compressors

- 1. compressor, never, louder
- 2. rapid, durability, always, approved, clean
- 3. noise, protection, worn
- 4. bottom, weakening, rupture, drain, workday, separator, incompressible, ruin
- 5. rubber, ruptures, injuring, damaged, installed, tripping, temporary
- 6. power, electric, prevent, twisting, higher, attachments, higher, condition, protection, pressure



Air Compressors

- 1. Hearing protection should be used:
 - a. When using an oilless air compressor
 - b. When using an oiled air compressor
 - c. When using air tools
 - d. All of the above
- 2. Air compressor tanks should be drained:
 - a. Every month
 - b. Every week
 - c. At the end of each workday
- 3. An air hose can be used if:
 - a. In good overall condition
 - b. Cracked or weathered
 - c. Cracked or weathered, but repaired
 - d. Both a and c
- 4. True or false: a gasoline-driven compressor can be used in a building.
 - a. True
 - b. False
- 5. When using air tools, _____ remove the muffler packing.
 - a. Always
 - b. Never
 - c. Only when more power is needed
 - d. Sometimes



Air Compressors

- 1. D, All of the above
- 2. C, At the end of each workday
- 3. A, In good overall condition
- 4.B, False
- 5.B, Never



General Safety
Bench or pedestal mounted power tools must be securely to a solid
surface prior to Ensure that all safety guards are in place and properly
adjusted and that cords are in good condition. No clothing or
jewelry sho <mark>uld be worn,</mark> and long hair should be Safety glasses and
hearing should be worn, and a face shield is appropriate with any
material that can shatter. Gloves should typically not be worn when working with
or reciprocating tools, as they can pull hands into the Power
should be disconnectedto making repairs or to equipment.
Grinders
Bench grinders are an way of shaping metal or rust and paint.
When using a stone wheel, never grind with the side of the disc unless it
is specifically to do so. Never use a wheel with cracks or, as
they can fly apart. Make sure the wheel is for the speed at which the
grinder spins. Before a wheel, suspend it by its hole and tap it
with a nonmetallic object. If it rings, it is not If a dull thud is heard, it is
cracked and should not be used. Bench must also be equipped with tool
rests no more than 1/8th inch from the wheel and spark guards 1/4th
inch away.
Southwes

Drill Press
Drill presses allow for fast,, precise drilling. Always clamp the workpiece
to the table and have the press set to the correct before drilling. Be sure
the chuck key is from the chuck before turning on the power, and do not
grab the chuck to stop the machine after off the power. When drilling a
large hole, it is to start with a smaller pilot hole and work up in steps to
the final diameter.
Table Saw
Table saws are perfect for making, precise rip cuts in wood. Always use a
push stick if hands would otherwise be within inches of the blades
during a cut the blade height so that it is only slightly (less than $\frac{1}{4}$ ")
above the material being cut. Hold the tight against the fence and
support overhang to keep the wood from When a piece of wood is caught
between the blade and the fence, it can be violently flung towards the user.
your body so it is not in line with the blade. Never make using
the fence. Use a miter gauge instead use the blade guard, riving knife,
and anti-kickback pawls.
Southwest

Bandsaw/Scroll Saw
Used for curves in decorative work, scroll saws cut with a
reciprocating motion use a sharp blade and ensure that it is
installed and correctly. Band saws are used for or cutting
curves in m <mark>etal or wood</mark> . Metal cutting band saws are often automatic, using
the weight of the saw itself to a piece of metal. Always be sure to
have plenty of coolant in the machine and monitor the condition of the wheels
and blade. If the blade ever overheats, replace it. Make sure the
switch is in working order band saws require the workpiece to be
moved. Ensure the blade is sharp and not, and the wheels are in
good condition. Keep hands well of the blade and use a push stick
if necessary.



Bench Mounted Power Tools

- 1. mounted, operation, electrical, loose, secured, protection, rotating, equipment, prior, adjustments
- 2. efficient, removing, grinding, designed, damage, rated, installing, center, cracked, grinders, away
- 3. repetitive, speed, removed, turning, advisable
- 4. long, two, adjust, workpiece, drooping, position, crosscut, always
- 5. tight, always, tightly, resawing, crosscut, shutoff, woodcutting, overheated, clear



- 1. When using a grinder:
 - a. Always use the proper guards
 - b. Make sure the guards are adjusted properly
 - c. Both a and b
 - d. Guards are optional
- 2. True or false: Wear gloves when using a drill press.
 - a. True
 - b. False
- 3. When making crosscuts on the table saw:
 - a. Use the fence
 - b. Use a miter gauge
 - c. Use a bevel holder
 - d. Use a carbide toothed blade
- 4. When using a miter saw, make sure:
 - a. The cut angle is locked in firmly
 - b. The fence is locked in firmly
 - c. The blade is locked in firmly
- 5. If bandsaw wheels lose balance and vibrate:
 - a. Bend them straight again
 - b. Use lighter cutting pressure
 - c. Check them and their shafts for straightness, and replace the bent part

Bench Mounted Power Tools

- 1. C, Both A and B
- 2. B, False
- 3. B, Use a miter gauge
- 4. A, The cut angle is locked in firmly
- 5. C, Check them and their shafts for straightness and replace the bent part



Power Hand Tools

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Electric power tools are cheap, easy to use, powerful, and efficient. When dealing with them you should always keep in mind:

•	Electric shock is one of the risks associated with electric
	powe <mark>r tools. Inspect cords for prior to use. When possible,</mark>
	use a GFCI plug/outlet and never bend or cut the ground pin in order
	to use a non-grounded cord or outlet.
•	Do not carry tools by the, or yank on the cord to it
	from the receptacle.
•	Electric tools generate heat with use, so be sure to let the tool cool of
	if it gets too
•	Do not use electric tools in overly environments.
•	Disconnect tools from power when not in use, before servicing, and
	when changing, etc.
•	Do not stall the electric motor, as this can melt the, cause
	smoke, and keep it from working.
•	Never use an extension cord rated for less than the tool's maximum
	power draw, and always keep extension cords up out of the
	way.

Power Hand Tools

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ı IICUIII	aut/	AII	Power [*]	LUUI	12

Pneumatic or air tools are used in many garages, farms, and ranches due to their better durability, serviceability, and power. With air tools:

- Be aware that air tools get _____ with use. On cold days it may be advisable to wear ____.
- Be aware that air tools generate much more _____ and RPMs than comparably sized electric or battery tools and handle them accordingly.
- Air tools can be used without fear of _____ and so may be used in wet environments or where a sparking electric tool could otherwise be _____.
- Air tools are extremely loud, so wear hearing _____ when using them.
- Never use a worn, damaged, or cracked air hose and keep air hoses ____up out of the way. Do not carry tools by the hose.



Power Hand Tools

Gasoline HandTools				
Gasoline-powered hand tools are found	mainly in th	he form	of string	trimmers
edgers, blowers, and chainsaws.				
A1 - 1 - 1			T	

ge	rs, b	olowers, and chainsaws.
•	Alwa	ays keep the spark arrester and in place. This screen in the
	muf	f <mark>ler helps pr</mark> event fires.
•	Star	t <mark>the machine</mark> resting on the ground, using a foot to hold it in place
	in o	rder to injury.
•	With	n two-stroke engines, always mix oil and gas per the manufacturer's
	inst	ructions <mark>for optimum</mark> efficiency, <mark>fuel usage</mark> , lubrication, and
	pow	er.
		en string trimming or edging, eye is especially important, as
		strings or blades frequently fling rocks and debris in the user's
		ction.
•	Kee	gas and oil in approved containers and in a safe location as they
		very
•		n using a chainsaw, a <mark>lways make sure</mark> to:
		Wear chaps, helmet, eye and ear protection
	0	Have a clear plan for both the direction of the tree falling and for
		your escape should the tree not go where planned
	0	Support the wood and make relief cuts to prevent kickback. Anti-
		chains are advisable.
	0	Always use a sharp chain to prevent the bar. Stop the saw
		or use the chain brake when carrying the saw.
	0	Avoid running the in dirt, as this can dull the chain and
		fling debris at the use.

Power Hand Tools

- 1. primary, damage, extension, cord, unplug, hot, wet, blades, insulation, coiled
- 2. cold, gloves, power, electrocution, dangerous, protection, coiled
- 3. clean, prevent, cooling, protection, flammable, kickback, overheating, chain



Power Hand Tools

- 1. Always keep air hoses and extension cords:
 - a. In OSHA-approved containers
 - b. In a corner
 - c. Coiled or wound up out of the way
 - d. On the floor
- 2. When an electric power tool gets hot:
 - a. Pour water on it
 - b. Use it, but at a reduced speed
 - c. Allow it to cool off before further use
- 3. A pneumatic tool generally makes ______ RPM's than a comparable electric tool.
 - a. More
 - b. Less
 - c. About the same
- 4. When starting gasoline driven hand tools:
 - a. Hold the rope and use the weight of the tool to start it
 - b. Hold the tool between your knees and start it
 - c. Have a friend hold the tool while you start it
 - d. Put the tool on the ground and hold it with a foot to start it
- 5. Chainsaw PPE includes:
 - a. Chaps, hard hat, earmuffs, safety glasses and gloves
 - b. Hard hat, safety glasses, earmuffs, and gloves
 - c. PPE is for sissies
 - d. Sunglasses, hard hat, earmuffs, and gloves



Power Hand Tools

- 1. C, Coiled or wound up out of the way
- 2. C, Allow it to cool before further use
- 3. A, More
- 4. D, Put the tool on the ground and hold it with a foot to start it
- 5. A, Chaps, hard hat, ear muffs, safety glasses and gloves



Shop Load Handling

Jacks
Mechanical jacks use devices such asand screws to lift and lower loads.
Screw jacks and scissor jacks are common to vehicle spare kits. They use
screw th <mark>reads to lift</mark> the load. Another popular jack is the high-lift or farm jack.
They use a series of levers and pins for They are very useful for off-road
orvehicles. They are notorious, however, because when lowering a load
the handle can swing down quickly with force. A tight grip should be maintained
on the handle, and care should be taken to stay the handle travel path.
Hydraulic jacks allow a small force to one side of a pump to be
translated into a large force on the other side. This force provides great
lifting in a small package. They can be found usually as rolling floor
jacks or bottle jacks. Floor jacks are very common in environments
because of their low position and maneuverability. Bottle jacks can be found with
weight ratings of one to fifty tons.
NATE 11 CT 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
When lifting a load with a jack, always make certain that the jack is on a firm,
level surface. Any jack is to falling over, but especially farm jacks, due to
their height. Stay clear of equipment, and do not lie without the use of
static supports such as jack stands or wood blocks. Be aware of the center of
gravity of the load and any wheels that might allow the weight to shift.
Also, choose a lifting point that can support the of the load, such as the
frame of a vehicle. Never exceed the rated capacity of the jack, as it can give a
false sense of and then fail catastrophically.

Shop Load Handling

Hoisting
Chain hoists are a addition to any workshop, and they can be found
with very high ratings. Electric and hydraulic hoists are also
available. Inspect chains, ropes, or cables for or wear prior to use.
When overhead lifting, be sure that the hoist has a brake or load holding
capability. Many electric winches do not have a to keep the load from
pulling the line back out. Probably the most issue with overhead
lifting is not the hoist, but the supporting structure. It is not advisable to hoist
from the or beams of a building unless they are designed to do so.
Often hoists are on homemade gantries, which is risky at best.
Always ensure the hoist is mounted to a anchor. Lift slowly and avoid
swinging the load. Do not allow anyone underneath a suspended load.
Supporting the Load
Probably the most important aspect of anything is keeping it from
falling. Wood cribbing or blocks are acceptable when stacked properly on firm
ground. Cinder blocks should not be used for as they can fail
unexpectedly. When lifting a, jack stands should be used to support
the load. Never get under a vehicle with just a jack supporting it. Jacks have a
smaller footprint than jack, leaving the vehicle to falling
off. Jacks can also bleed off or malfunction, allowing the load to fall. Jack
stands are built with few or no parts and as such are much better at
holding long term than jacks. Keep in mind that jack stands also Southwest
have weight ratings.

Shop Load Handling

- 1. levers, additions, lifting, oversize, outside, applied, multiplication, power, automotive, susceptible, underneath, block, weight, security
- 2. sensible, weight, damage, mechanism, frequent, trusses, mounted, capable
- 3. lifting, support, vehicle, stands, susceptible, moving, loads



Shop Load Handling

1. True or False: A 20-ton bottle jack can safely lift 25 tons. a. True b. False
2. When lifting with a jack, it is ok if the ground is
a. Concrete
b. Mud
c.Sand
3. Hoists used for overhead lifting should always have a
a. Chain
b. Hook
c. Brake system
d. Laser
4. Farm jacks are dangerous because
a. Lasers
b. They fall over easily
c. You can get hit with the lever when lowering a load
d.B and C
5. True or false- when jack stands are unavailable, wood is
acceptable for cribbing.

a.T, Only if stacked properly and on firm ground-

b.F

c.T



Shop Load Handling

- 1. B, False
- 2. A, Concrete
- 3. C, Brake system
- 4. D, Both B and C
- 5. A, Only if stacked properly and on firm ground



Acetylene gas is at pressures above 30 psi. It is stabilized for use by
dissolving it in acetone and using a special porousinside the gas
cylinder. If an acetylene cylinder is transported horizontally then it should be
allowed to in the vertical position for as long as it was horizontal. This
will prevent acetone from being withdrawn from the tank.
Gas cylinders, regulators, hoses, and torches should be for damage prior
to use. Regulators should be designed and labeled for the gas being used. Use a
soapy water solution toconnections for leaks. Ensure that a hose check
valve is in place to prevent gas mixing in the hoses. Keep hoses and tanks away
from heat sources and open flamesoil regulators, valves, or torches, as
oil is flammable.
Gas valves on oxygen tanks are to be opened fully during operation to
prevent leaks. However, acetylene valves should not be more than 1-1/2
turns. When using the torch, always light fuel first, then introduce oxygen. Use the
correct tip size and pressure for the task being A backfire can occur if
the pressure is too or the torch tip touches the work surface. During a
backfire, the torch flame moves back into the tip and is extinguished with a loud
pop. This is generally harmless, but a can cause a flashback. This is
often indicated by a loud hissing or whistling sound after a backfire. Southwest

The flame can travel back through the hoses and the gas cylinder.
Flashback arrestors should be employed to help this. When finished,
turn off the oxygen first and then the acetylene at the torch. Then close the valves
on the g <mark>as cylinders.</mark> Finally, reopen the torch valves to bleed off any gas
in the hose <mark>s.</mark>
Although torches are not as as arc welding, they still produce eye
damaging light. Safety glasses with a filter shade of 2-5 should be worn based on
the operation being performed. Wear flame-resistant and gloves to
protect the skin from sparks and slag, and do not roll up sleeves or pant legs.
Many metals, alloys, and anti-rust coatings give off fumes when heated.
Galvanized metal is notorious for this make sure to be in a well-
ventilated area when using a torch.
Finally, do not use oxygen as a for compressed
air to blow off clothes or surfaces. The oxygen is absorbed by clothing and
makes them extra in the event of ignition.



Torch Safety

- 1. combination, burning, available, black, soldering, metal
- 2. pressurized, remove, storage, cylinder, unstable, material, equalize, inspected, check, never, unstable, material, equalize, inspected, check, never, designed, opened, performed, low, backfire, explode, prevent, excess, dangerous, clothing, harmful, always, substitute, flammable



Torch Safety

- 1. C, Oxyacetylene
- 2. A, Vertical, with a cap on
- 3. B, False
- 4. D, Acetylene
- 5. C, Flashback



Shop Safety

Name:
1. Hearing protection should be used:
a. When using an oilless air compressor
b. When using an oiled air compressor
c. When using air tools
d. All of the above
2. Air compressor tanks should be drained:
a. Every month
b. Every week
c. At the end of each workday
3. An air hose can be used if:
a. In good overall condition
b. Cracked or weathered
c. Cracked or weathered, but repaired
d. Both a and c
4. True or false: a gasoline-driven compressor can be used in a building.
a. True
b. False
5. When using air tools, remove the muffler packing.
a. Always
b. Never
c. Only when more power is needed
d. Sometimes

Shop Safety

- 6. When using a grinder:
 - a. Always use the proper guards
 - b. Make sure the guards are adjusted properly
 - c. Both a and b
 - d. Guards are optional
- 7. True or false: Wear gloves when using a drill press.
 - a. True
 - b. False
- 8. When making crosscuts on the table saw:
 - a. Use the fence
 - b. Use a miter gauge
 - c. Use a bevel holder
 - d. Use a carbide toothed blade
- 9. When using a miter saw, make sure:
 - a. The cut angle is locked in firmly
 - b. The fence is locked in firmly
 - c. The blade is locked in firmly
- 10. If bandsaw wheels lose balance and vibrate:
 - a. Bend them straight again
 - b. Use lighter cutting pressure
 - c. Check them and their shafts for straightness, and replace the bent

Shop Safety

Name:
11. Always keep air hoses and extension cords:
a. In OSHA-approved containers
b. In a corner
c. Co <mark>iled or woun</mark> d up out of the way
d. On the floor
12. When an electric power tool gets hot:
a. Pour water on it
b. Use it, but at a reduced speed
c. Allow it to cool off before further use
13. A pneumatic tool generally makes RPM's than a comparable
electric tool.
a. More
b. Less
c. About the same
14. When starting gasoline driven hand tools:
a. Hold the rope and use the weight of the tool to start it
b. Hold the tool between your knees and start it
c. Have a friend hold the tool while you start it
d. Put the tool on the ground and hold it with a foot to start it
15. Chainsaw PPE includes:

d. Sunglasses, hard hat earmuffs and gloves approvided by Niosh/CD Cooperative Agreement #U54-OH07541 AGRICULTURAL HEALTH,

a. Chaps, hard hat, earmuffs, safety glasses and gloves

b. Hard hat, safety glasses, earmuffs, and gloves

c. PPE is for sissies

Shop Safety

Name:
16. True or False: A 20-ton bottle jack can safely lift 25 tons. a. True b. False
17. When lifting with a jack, it is ok if the ground is a. Concrete b. Mud c. Sand
18. Hoists used for overhead lifting should always have a a. Chain b. Hook c. Brake system d. Laser
19. Farm jacks are dangerous because a. Lasers b. They fall over easily c. You can get hit with the lever when lowering a load d. B and C
20. True or false- when jack stands are unavailable, wood is acceptable for cribbing. a.T, Only if stacked properly and on firm ground- b.F c.T

Shop Safety

Name:	
21. When cutting steel, a torch is used.	•
a. Propane	
b. Butane	
c. Oxyacetylene	
d. Methane	
22. Cylinders in transport should be kept	
a. Vertical, with the cap on b. Vertical	
c. Horizontal	
d. At a 45 degree angle	
23. True or False: Fuel cylinder regulators should be kept well oiled.	
a. True	
b. False	
24. When using oxyacetylene, light which gas first?	
a. Oxygen	
b. Propane	
c. MAPP	
d. Acetylene	
25. Using incorrect pressure or tip size can result in	
a.knickknack	
b. paddywhack	
c.flashback	
d.trashsack	7

Shop Safety

- 1. D, All of the above
- 2. C, At the end of each workday
- 3. A, In good overall condition
- 4. B, False
- 5. B, Never
- 6. C, Both A and B
- 7. B. False
- 8. B, Use a miter gauge
- 9. A, The cut angle is locked in firmly
- 10. C, Check them and their shafts for straightness and replace the bent part
- 11. C, Coiled or wound up out of the way
- 12. C. Allow it to cool before further use
- 13. A, More
- 14. D, Put the tool on the ground and hold it with a foot to start it
- 15. A, Chaps, hard hat, ear muffs, safety glasses and gloves
- 16.B, False
- 17. A, Concrete
- 18. C, Brake system
- 19. D, Both B and C
- 20. A, Only if stacked properly and on firm ground
- 21. C, Oxyacetylene
- 22. A, Vertical, with a cap on
- 23. B, False
- 24. D. Acetylene
- 25. C, Flashback

